

Cambridge IGCSE™

CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICS Paper 3 (Core) MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 96 Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2021 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

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Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

Maths-Specific Marking Principles

Unless a particular method has been specified in the question, full marks may be awarded for any correct method. However, if a calculation is required then no marks will be awarded for a scale drawing.

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2	Unless specified in the question, answers may be given as fractions, decimals or in standard form. Ignore superfluous zeros, provided that the degree of accuracy is not affected.
3	Allow alternative conventions for notation if used consistently throughout the paper, e.g. commas being used as decimal points.
4	Unless otherwise indicated, marks once gained cannot subsequently be lost, e.g. wrong working following a correct form of answer is ignored (isw).
5	Where a candidate has misread a number in the question and used that value consistently throughout, provided that number does not alter the difficulty or the method required, award all marks earned and deduct just 1 mark for the misread.
6	Recovery within working is allowed, e.g. a notation error in the working where the following line of working makes the candidate's intent clear.

MARK SCHEME NOTES

The following notes are intended to aid interpretation of mark schemes in general, but individual mark schemes may include marks awarded for specific reasons outside the scope of these notes.

Types of mark

- M Method marks, awarded for a valid method applied to the problem.
- A Accuracy mark, awarded for a correct answer or intermediate step correctly obtained. For accuracy marks to be given, the associated Method mark must be earned or implied.
- B Mark for a correct result or statement independent of Method marks.

When a part of a question has two or more 'method' steps, the M marks are in principle independent unless the scheme specifically says otherwise; and similarly where there are several B marks allocated. The notation 'dep' is used to indicate that a particular M or B mark is dependent on an earlier mark in the scheme.

Abbreviations

awrt answers which round to cao correct answer only dep dependent

FT follow through after error isw ignore subsequent working nfww not from wrong working

oe or equivalent

rot rounded or truncated

SC Special Case soi seen or implied

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
1(a)(i)	Seventy eight thousand six hundred [and] sixteen	1	
1(a)(ii)	79 000	1	
1(a)(iii)	78600	1	
1(b)(i)	5.45	1	
1(b)(ii)	9	1	
1(b)(iii)	2.94	2	B1 for 2.937 If 0 scored, SC1 for <i>their</i> answer of more than 2dp correctly rounded to 2dp
1(c)(i)	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12	2	B1 for 4 or 5 correct values
1(c)(ii)	[HCF =] 6 [LCM=] 36	3	B1 for [HCF =] 6 B2 for [LCM=] 36 or B1 for 36k, k integer If 0 scored, SC1 for correct answers reversed or for $12 = 2 \times 2 \times 3$ or 2×6 or $18 = 2 \times 3 \times 3$ or 3×6
2(a)	7, 8, 18, 2, 5	1	
2(b)	40	1	
2(c)	Sun	1	
2(d)	Correct diagram	2	B1 for 3 correct heights, bars equal widths or for 5 correct heights, bars unequal widths
2(e)	$\frac{their 18}{their 40}$ oe	1	
2(f)	73	2	M1 for $\frac{their 8}{their 40}$
2(g)	63	2	M1 for $\frac{their 7}{their 40}$ or $\frac{360}{their 40}$
3(a)(i)	50, 25	2	B1 for each
3(a)(ii)	÷2 oe	1	
3(b)	2n-7 oe	2	B1 for $2n + k$ any k or for $pn - 7$ $p \neq 0$

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3(c)(i) $11, 17, 23$ 2 B1 for two correct values in correct position if 0 scored, SCI for 5, 11, 17 3(c)(ii) $\frac{P-5}{6}$ or $\frac{P}{6} - \frac{5}{6}$ final answer 2 B1 for $P-5=6n$ or for $\frac{P}{6}=n+\frac{5}{6}$ 4(a)(i) 7 2 M1 for $20 + 2.8[0]$ soi by 7.14 4(a)(ii) 0.4[0] 1 FT their (a)(i) 4(b) 320	Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
4(a)(i) 7 2 M1 for $20 \div 2.8[0]$ soi by 7.14 4(a)(ii) 0.4[0] 1 FT their (a)(i) 4(b) 320	3(c)(i)	11, 17, 23	2	position
4(a)(ii) $0.4[0]$ 1 FT their (a)(i) 4(b) $\frac{320}{140}$ 3 B2 for one correct or M1 for $\frac{500}{16+7+2}$ soi by 20 4(c) $\frac{560}{10}$ 2 M1 for $\frac{500}{16+7+2}$ soi by 20 5(a)(i) $[x=70]$ 2 B1 for each If 0 scored, SC1 for $y=180-their x$ evaluated 5(a)(ii) $\frac{320}{10}$ 1 5(a)(ii) $\frac{320}{10}$ 1 5(a)(iii) $\frac{320}{10}$ 1 5(a)(iii) $\frac{320}{10}$ 1 6(a) Four points correctly plotted 2 B1 for $\frac{540}{10} = 90 + 90 + 90 + 90 + 155$ or $\frac{150}{10} = 90 = 90 + 90 + 155$ or $\frac{150}{10} = 90 = 90 = 90 = 90 + 90 + 155$ or $\frac{150}{10} = 90 = 90 = 90 = 90 = 90 = 90 = 90 = $	3(c)(ii)	$\frac{P-5}{6}$ or $\frac{P}{6} - \frac{5}{6}$ final answer	2	
4(b) 320 140 40 3B2 for one correct or M1 for $\frac{500}{16+7+2}$ soi by 204(c) 560 2M1 for 500×0.12 oe soi by 60 $5(a)(i)$ $[x=] 70$ $[y=] 110$ 2B1 for each If 0 scored, SC1 for $y=180$ – their x evaluated $5(a)(ii)$ 320 1 $5(b)$ 115 3M2 for $540 - (90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ or B1 for 540 soi or $(90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ soi by 425 $6(a)$ Four points correctly plotted2B1 for two or three points correctly plotted $6(b)$ Positive1 $6(c)(i)$ $P1 - 54$ $P2 - 23$ 2B1 for each $6(c)(i)$ Ruled line through mean point and within tolerance2M1 for ruled line through mean point with positive gradient but not through mean point tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but not through mean point $6(d)$ 50 to 54 1FT their line with positive gradient $7(a)$ $6x + 2y$ final answer2B1 for $6x$ or $(+) 2y$ $7(b)$ 32M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or for $x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	4(a)(i)	7	2	M1 for 20 ÷ 2.8[0] soi by 7.14
140 40or M1 for $\frac{500}{16+7+2}$ soi by 204(c)5602 M1 for 500×0.12 oe soi by 605(a)(i) $[x=]$ 70 $[y=]$ 1102 B1 for each If 0 scored, SC1 for $y=180$ – their x evaluated5(a)(ii)32015(b)1153 M2 for $540 - (90 + 90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ or B1 for 540 soi or $(90 + 90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ soi by 4256(a)Four points correctly plotted2 B1 for two or three points correctly plotted6(b)Positive16(c)(i)P1 = 54 P2 = 23 2 B1 for each6(c)(ii)Ruled line through mean point and within tolerance2 M1 for ruled line through mean point with positive gradient but not within tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but not through mean point6(d)50 to 541 FT their line with positive gradient7(a) $6x + 2y$ final answer2 B1 for $6x$ or $(+)$ $2y$ 7(b)32 M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or $6x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	4(a)(ii)	0.4[0]	1	FT their (a)(i)
5(a)(i) $[x=]70$ $[y=]110$ 2 B1 for each If 0 scored, SC1 for $y=180$ – their x $5(a)(ii)$ 320 1 $5(b)$ 115 3 M2 for $540 - (90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ or 15 for 15 for 15 for 15 soi by 15 or 15 for	4(b)	140	3	
If 0 scored, SC1 for $y = 180 - their x$ evaluated S(a)(ii) 320 1	4(c)	560	2	M1 for 500 × 0.12 oe soi by 60
5(b)1153M2 for $540 - (90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ or B1 for 540 soi or $(90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ soi by 425 6(a)Four points correctly plotted2B1 for two or three points correctly plotted6(b)Positive16(c)(i)P1 = 54 P2 = 23 2B1 for each6(c)(ii)Ruled line through mean point and within tolerance2M1 for ruled line through mean point with positive gradient but not within tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but not through mean point6(d)50 to 54 1FT their line with positive gradient7(a) $6x + 2y$ final answer2B1 for $6x$ or $(+) 2y$ 7(b)32M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or for $x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	5(a)(i)	= = =	2	If 0 scored, SC1 for $y = 180 - their x$
or B1 for 540 soi or $(90 + 90 + 90 + 155)$ soi by 425 6(a) Four points correctly plotted 2 B1 for two or three points correctly plotted 6(b) Positive 1 6(c)(i) P1 = 54 P2 = 23 6(c)(ii) Ruled line through mean point and within tolerance Tolerance 1 Tr their line with positive gradient 7(a) $6x + 2y$ final answer 2 M1 for ruled line through mean point with positive gradient 7(b) 3 M1 for $6x + 3x + $	5(a)(ii)	320	1	
plotted plotted	5(b)	115	3	or B1 for 540 soi
$6(c)(i)$ $P1 = 54$ $P2 = 23$ 2 B1 for each $6(c)(ii)$ Ruled line through mean point and within tolerance2M1 for ruled line through mean point with positive gradient but not within tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but not through mean point $6(d)$ 50 to 541FT their line with positive gradient $7(a)$ $6x + 2y$ final answer2B1 for $6x$ or $(+) 2y$ $7(b)$ 32M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or for $x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	6(a)	Four points correctly plotted	2	-
6(c)(ii) Ruled line through mean point and within tolerance 2 M1 for ruled line through mean point with positive gradient but not within tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but not through mean point 4 FT their line with positive gradient 50 to 54 1 FT their line with positive gradient 7(a) $6x + 2y$ final answer 2 B1 for $6x$ or $(+) 2y$ 7(b) 3 2 M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or for $x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	6(b)	Positive	1	
tolerance with positive gradient but not within tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but not through mean point $ 6(d) 50 \text{ to } 54 \qquad \qquad 1 \mathbf{FT} \text{ their} \text{ line with positive gradient} \\ 7(a) 6x + 2y \text{ final answer} \qquad \qquad 2 \mathbf{B1} \text{ for } 6x \text{ or } (+) 2y \\ 7(b) 3 \qquad \qquad \mathbf{M1} \text{ for } 4x = 9 + 3 \text{ soi} \\ \text{or for } x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4} \text{ soi} $	6(c)(i)		2	B1 for each
7(a) $6x + 2y$ final answer 2 B1 for $6x$ or $(+) 2y$ 7(b) 3 2 M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or for $x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	6(c)(ii)		2	with positive gradient but not within tolerance or for ruled line within tolerance but
7(b) 3 2 M1 for $4x = 9 + 3$ soi or for $x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$ soi	6(d)	50 to 54	1	FT their line with positive gradient
$\operatorname{or} \operatorname{for} x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4} \operatorname{soi}$	7(a)	6x + 2y final answer	2	B1 for 6x or (+) 2y
7(c) $6x^3 - 15x^2$ final answer 2 B1 for $6x^3$ or $-15x^2$	7(b)	3	2	
	7(c)	$6x^3 - 15x^2$ final answer	2	B1 for $6x^3$ or $-15x^2$

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
7(d)(i)	$\frac{15y}{16}$ final answer	2	M1 for $\frac{3y^2}{8} \times \frac{5}{2y}$
7(d)(ii)	$\frac{19x}{21}$ final answer	2	M1 for correct common denominator
8(a)	$\left(2\frac{1}{2},1\right)$	2	B1 for each
8(b)	y = 2x - 4	3	B2 for $2x - 4$ oe or $y = kx - 4$ oe or B1 for $\frac{10}{5}$ oe or $kx - 4$ oe
8(c)(i)	Correct ruled line	1	
8(c)(ii)	(3, 2)	1	FT their(c)(i)
9(a)	1117	4	M3 for $43 \times 31 - \frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 18$ oe
			OR
			M1 for 43 × 31 soi by 1333
			M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 18$ soi by 216
	m^2	1	
9(b)	30	2	M1 for $24^2 + 18^2$ soi
9(c)	136	3	M2 for 2 × (43 + 31) – (24 + 18) + their 30 oe or M1 for (43 – 24) or (31 – 18) soi by 19 or 13
10(a)	Translation $\begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for each
10(b)	Enlargement [scale factor] 3 [Centre] (-2, 0)	3	B1 for each
10(c)	Correct reflection (5, 1) (8, 1) (8, 2)	2	B1 for correct reflection in any vertical line or for correct reflection in $y = 3$
10(d)	Correct rotation $(1,-1)(1,2)(2,2)$	2	B1 for correct rotation 90 anticlockwise about (0, 0) or for correct orientation, wrong position

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
11(a)(i)	Correct quadratic sketch	2	B1 for correct shape or for minimum in correct quadrant
11(a)(ii)	(-1, 0)	1	
11(b)	Correct exponential sketch	2	B1 for correct shape but crossing x-axis
11(c)	0 -1.58 or -1.579 to -1.578	2	B1 for each

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