



Cambridge IGCSE[™]

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

8048931246

MATHEMATICS 0580/42

Paper 4 (Extended)

October/November 2021

2 hours 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Geometrical instruments

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- For π , use either your calculator value or 3.142.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 130.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has 20 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

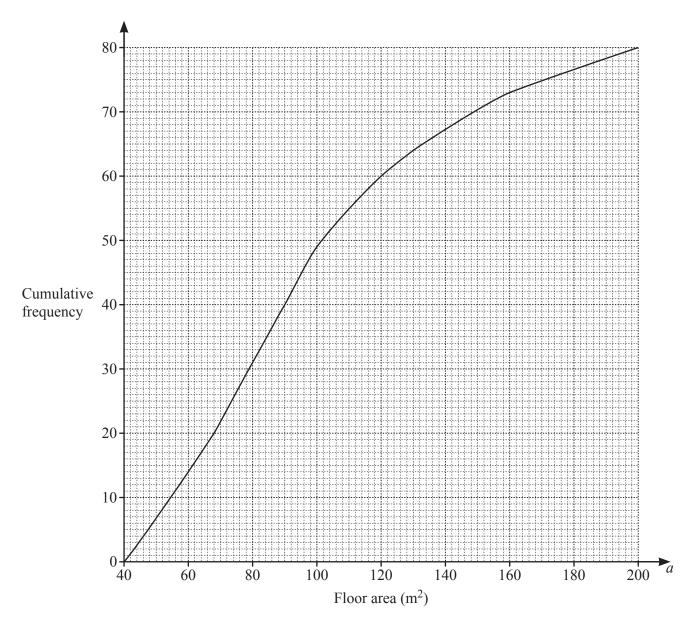
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(a)		ena has 450 fruit trees. fruit trees are in the ratio apple: pear: plum = 8:7:3.	
	(i)	Show that Malena has 200 apple trees.	
	(ii)	Find the number of plum trees.	[2]
	(***)		[1]
	(iii)	Malena wants to increase the number of pear trees by 32%. Calculate the number of extra pear trees she needs.	
	(iv)	Each apple tree produces 48.5 kg of apples. The apples have an average mass of 165 g each. Calculate the total number of apples produced by the 200 trees. Give your answer correct to the nearest 1000 apples.	[2]
			[3]

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(b)	Mal	ena's land is valued at three million and seventy-five tho	ousand dollars.	
	(i)	Write this number in figures.		
				[1]
	(ii)	Write your answer to part (b)(i) in standard form.		
				[1]
(c)		020, each plum tree produced 37.7 kg of plums. s was 16% more than in 2019.		
	Calo	culate the mass of plums produced by each plum tree in 2	2019.	
			kg	[2]
(d)	Mal	lena invests \$1800 at a rate of 2.1% per year compound i	interest.	
	Calo	culate the value of her investment at the end of 15 years.		
			\$	[2]



Use the diagram to find an estimate of

(i)	the	median,
(1)	uic	mcaran,

(iv) the number of houses with a floor area greater than 120 m².

[2]
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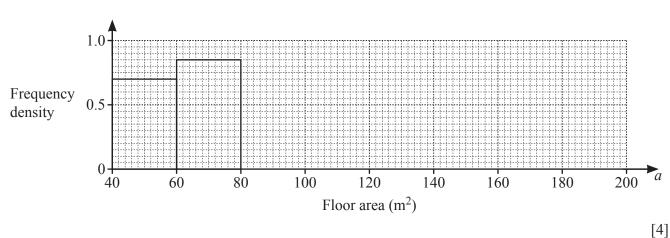
(b) The information about the 80 floor areas is shown in this frequency table.

Floor area (a m ²)	$40 < a \le 60$	$60 < a \le 80$	$80 < a \le 100$	$100 < a \leqslant 130$	$130 < a \le 160$	$160 < a \le 200$
Frequency	14	17	18	15	9	7

(i) Calculate an estimate of the mean floor area.

..... m² [4]

(ii) Complete the histogram to show the information in the frequency table.



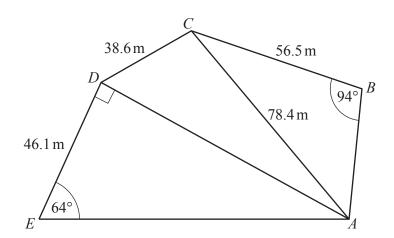
(iii) Two of the houses are picked at random.

Find the probability that one of the houses has a floor area greater than $130\,\mathrm{m}^2$ and the other has a floor area $60\,\mathrm{m}^2$ or less.

.....[3] **Turn over**



3 (a)



NOT TO SCALE

ABCDE is a pentagon.

(i) Calculate AD and show that it rounds to 94.5 m, correct to 1 decimal place.

[2]

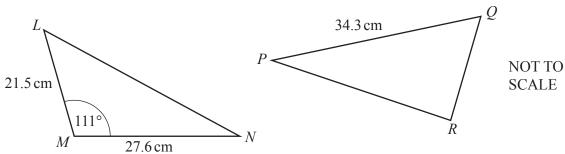
(ii) Calculate angle *BAC*.

Angle
$$BAC =$$
 [3]

(iii) Calculate the largest angle in triangle *CAD*.

	[4]
--	-----

(b)

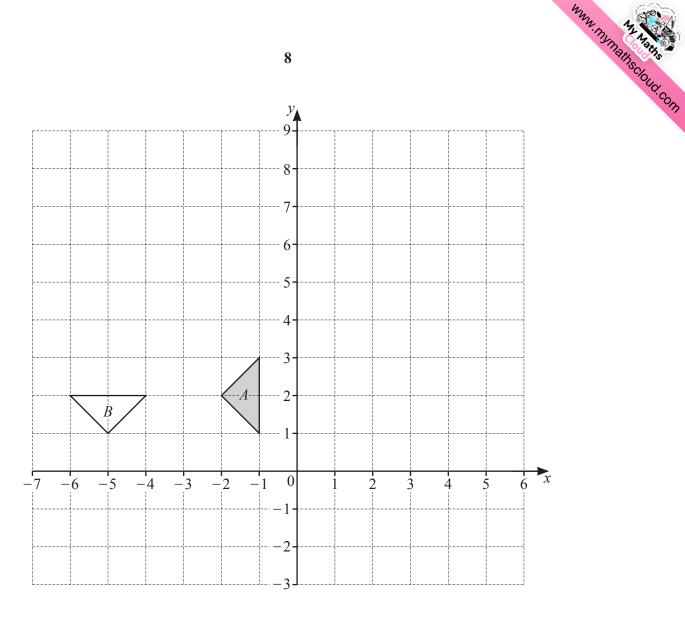


Triangle PQR has the same area as triangle LMN.

Calculate the shortest distance from R to the line PQ.

..... cm [3]

4



(a) On the grid, draw the image of triangle A after

(i) a translation by the vector
$$\begin{pmatrix} -4\\5 \end{pmatrix}$$
, [2]

- a reflection in the line x = 1, [2] (ii)
- an enlargement, scale factor 2 and centre (-5, -2). [2]

(b) Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps triangle A onto triangle B.

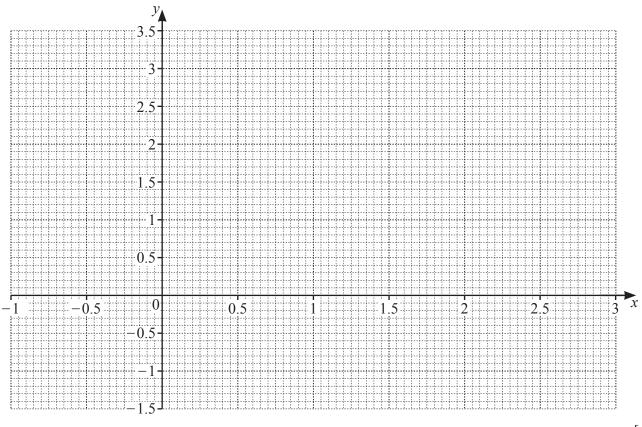
© UCLES 2021 0580/42/O/N/21 5 The table shows some values for $y = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3$.

x	-1	-0.5	0	0.5	1	1.5	2	2.5	3
y		2.125	3	2.375	1		-1	-0.125	

(a) Complete the table.

[3]

(b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3$ for $-1 \le x \le 3$.



[4]

(c) By drawing a suitable straight line on the grid, solve the equation $x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 1 = 0$.

$$x = \dots$$
 or $x = \dots$ [4]



6 (a) Solve.

(i)
$$4(2x-3) = 24$$

$$x =$$
 [3]

(ii)
$$6x + 14 > 6$$

(b) Rearrange the formula $V = 2x^3 - 3y^3$ to make y the subject.

$$y =$$
 [3]

(c) Show that $(2n-5)^2-13$ is a multiple of 4 for all integer values of n.

[3]



- (d) The expression $5+12x-2x^2$ can be written in the form $q-2(x+p)^2$.
 - (i) Find the value of p and the value of q.

$$p = \dots, q = \dots$$
 [3]

(ii) Write down the coordinates of the maximum point of the curve $y = 5 + 12x - 2x^2$.

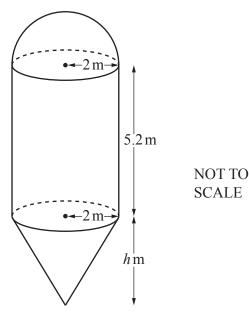
(e) The energy of a moving object is directly proportional to the square of its speed. The speed of the object is increased by 30%.

Calculate the percentage increase in the energy of the object.

..... % [2]

7 (a) The diagram shows a container for storing grain.

The container is made from a hemisphere, a cylinder and a cone, each with radius 2 m. The height of the cylinder is 5.2 m and the height of the cone is h m.



(i) Calculate the volume of the hemisphere. Give your answer as a multiple of π .

[The volume, V, of a sphere with radius r is $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$.]

..... m³ [2]

(ii) The total volume of the container is $\frac{88\pi}{3}$ m³.

Calculate the value of *h*.

[The volume, V, of a cone with radius r and height h is $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$.]

$$h = \dots$$
 [4]

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(iii) The container is full of grain.

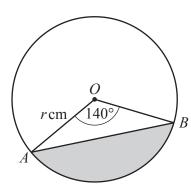
Grain is removed from the container at a rate of 35 000 kg per hour.

1 m³ of grain has a mass of 620 kg.

Calculate the time taken to empty the container. Give your answer in hours and minutes.

..... h min [3]

(b)



NOT TO SCALE

A and B are points on a circle, centre O, radius r cm. The area of the shaded segment is $65 \,\mathrm{cm}^2$.

Calculate the value of r.



- 8 (a) Kaito runs along a 12 km path at an average speed of x km/h.
 - (i) Write down an expression, in terms of x, for the number of hours he takes.

..... hours [1]

(ii) Yuki takes 1.5 hours longer to walk along the same path as Kaito. She walks at an average speed of (x-4) km/h.

Write down an equation, in terms of x, and show that it simplifies to $x^2 - 4x - 32 = 0$.

[4]

(iii) Solve by factorisation.

$$x^2 - 4x - 32 = 0$$

x = or x = [3]

(iv) Find the number of hours it takes Yuki to walk along the 12 km path.

..... hours [2]

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(b) A bus travels 440 km, correct to the nearest 10 km. The time taken to complete the journey is 6 hours, correct to the nearest half hour.

Calculate the lower bound of the speed of the bus.

..... km/h [3]



9 (a) F is the point (5, -2) and $\overrightarrow{FG} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$. Find

(i) the coordinates of point G,

(.....) [1]

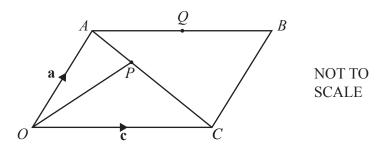
(ii) $5\overrightarrow{FG}$,

(iii) $|\overrightarrow{FG}|$.

.....[2]

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(b)



OABC is a parallelogram.

P is a point on AC and Q is the midpoint of AB.

 $\overrightarrow{OA} = \mathbf{a}$ and $\overrightarrow{OC} = \mathbf{c}$.

- (i) Find, in terms of a and/or c
 - (a) \overrightarrow{AQ} ,

→	
AO -	F17
AQ	. 1

(b) \overrightarrow{OQ} .

$$\overrightarrow{OQ} = \dots$$
 [1]

(ii)
$$\overrightarrow{OP} = \frac{2}{3}\mathbf{a} + \frac{1}{3}\mathbf{c}$$

(a) Show that O, P and Q lie on a straight line.

[2]

(b) Write down the ratio OP : OQ. Give your answer in the form 1 : n.

1				Γ1 1



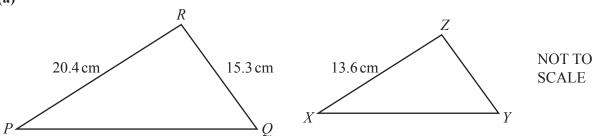
10 (a) Find the coordinates of the turning points of the graph of $y = x^3 - 12x + 6$. You must show all your working.

()	and (.) [5]

(b) Determine whether each turning point is a maximum or a minimum. Show how you decide.

[3]

11 (a)



Triangle *PQR* is mathematically similar to triangle *XYZ*.

(i) Find YZ.

YZ =	 cm	[2

(ii) The area of triangle XYZ is 63.6 cm^2 . Calculate the area of triangle PQR.

..... cm² [3]

(b) Two containers are mathematically similar.

The larger container has a capacity of 64.8 litres and a surface area of 0.792 m².

The smaller container has a capacity of 37.5 litres.

Calculate the surface area of the smaller container.

2	
 m^2	[3]

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