



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

MATHEMATICS

0580/41

Paper 4 Paper 4 (Extended)

October/November 2016

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 130

Published

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Abbreviations

| | |
|-----|----------------------------|
| cao | correct answer only |
| dep | dependent |
| FT | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| nfw | not from wrong working |
| soi | seen or implied |

| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|
| 1 (a) (i) | 60 and 45 | 2 | M1 for $105 \div (4 + 3)$ |
| | (ii) 117.6[0] final answer | 2 | M1 for 105×1.12 oe |
| | (iii) 125 | 3 | M2 for $105 \div (1 - \frac{16}{100})$ oe or M1 for 105 seen associated with 84% |
| | (b) 30.68 final answer | 6 | B5 for 30.7[0] or 30.68... or B4 for 905 to 906 and 875 or 405 to 406... and 375 OR M1 for $500 \times \left(1 + \frac{2}{100}\right)^{30}$ [- 500] oe M1 for $[500 +] \frac{500 \times 2.5 \times 30}{100}$ B1 for 905 to 906 or 875 or 405 to 406 or 375 |
| | (c) 480 or 479.8 to 479.9... | 3 | M2 for $1469 \div \left(1 + \frac{3.8}{100}\right)^{30}$ oe or M1 for $P \times \left(1 + \frac{3.8}{100}\right)^{30} = 1469$ oe |
| (d) | 6.5[0] or 6.500... | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt[11]{\frac{120150}{60100}} [\times 100 - 100]$ oe or M1 for $60100 \times ()^n = 120150$ oe where $n = 5$ or 11 or 55 |

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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
|-----------|---------------------------------|------|--|
| 2 (a) (i) | 15 to 15.2 | 1 | |
| | (ii) 10.8 to 11 | 1 | |
| | (iii) 9 to 9.2 | 1FT | FT 20 – <i>their</i> (a)(ii) |
| | (iv) 10 | 1 | |
| | (v) 24 | 2 | B1 for 176 written |
| | (b) (i) 16.75 nfw | 4 | isw attempted time conversion after correct answer M1 for 5, 12.5, 17.5, 25, 45 soi M1 for Σfx M1 dep for $\Sigma fx \div 200$ |
| | (ii) Fully correct histogram | 4 | B1 for each correct block If zero scored, SC1 for frequency densities of 9.6, 12, 2.6 and 0.6 seen |
| 3 (a) (i) | 51.7 or 51.69 to 51.70... | 4 | M3 for $(2 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 13^3 + \pi \times 13^2 \times 25) \times 2.3 [\div 1000]$ oe or SC3 for figs 517 or figs 5169 to 5170... or M2 for $(2 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 13^3 + \pi \times 13^2 \times 25)$ oe OR M1 for $2 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 13^3$ seen or $\pi \times 13^2 \times 25$ seen M1indep for <i>their</i> volume $\times 2.3 \div 1000$ |
| | (ii) 1.96 or 1.957 to 1.958 ... | 4 | M3 for $(2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^2 + \pi \times 2 \times 13 \times 25) [\div 100^2] \times 4.7$ oe or SC3 for figs 196 or figs 1957 to 1958... M2 for $(2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^2 + \pi \times 2 \times 13 \times 25)$ oe OR M1 for $2 \times 2 \times \pi \times 13^2$ seen or $\pi \times 2 \times 13 \times 25$ seen M1indep for <i>their</i> area divided by 100^2 soi |

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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
|----------|--|--------|--|
| (b) | 6.2[0] or 6.203 to 6.204 | 3 | M2 for $x^3 = \frac{500}{\frac{2}{3}\pi}$ oe or better or M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times x^2 \times 2x = 500$ oe |
| (c) | 286 or 285.7... | 3 | M2 for $\frac{180}{A} = \left(\frac{180}{360}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ oe or M1 for $\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{360}{180}}\right)^{[2]}$ oe or $\left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{180}{360}}\right)^{[2]}$ oe seen or $\frac{A^3}{180^3} = \frac{360^2}{180^2}$ |
| 4 (a) | 0.92, ..., ..., 0.5, -1, ..., ..., -1, 0.5, ..., ..., 0.92 | 3 | B2 for 4 or 5 correct or B1 for 2 or 3 correct |
| (b) | Fully correct graph | 5 | B4 for correct graph but branches joined OR B3FT for 11 or 12 correct points or B2FT for 9 or 10 correct points or B1FT for 7 or 8 correct points Blindep for a branch on each side of the y-axis, without touching it |
| (c) (i) | Correct ruled line through (-2, 1) and (2, -3) | 2 | B1 for straight line with gradient -1 or cutting y-axis at -1 or correct line but freehand or short correct ruled line |
| (ii) | 0.7 to 0.95 | 1 | |
| (iii) | $[p =] 2$ and $[q =] -2$ | 3 | B2 for $x^3 + 2x^2 - 2 = 0$ oe or B1 for $x^2 - 2 = -x^3 - x^2$ oe or better or $1 + 1 - \frac{2}{x^2} + x [= 0]$ or better |
| (d) (i) | (1.3 to 1.6, 0) | 1 | |
| (ii) | Ruled line from (0, -2) to intersection of <i>their</i> graph with positive x-axis | 1FT | |
| (iii) | Tangent [to curve] A or (1.3 to 1.6, 0) | 1 1 | |

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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
|-----------|---|-------------|--|
| 5 (a) (i) | Image at $(-2, -4), (4, -4), (4, 0)$ | 2 | SC1 for translation $\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$ or $\begin{pmatrix} k \\ -8 \end{pmatrix}$ |
| (ii) | 8.94 or 8.944... | 2 | M1 for $\sqrt{(-4)^2 + (-8)^2}$ or $\sqrt{4^2 + 8^2}$ |
| (b) (i) | Enlargement [factor] 0.5 oe [centre] (0, 0) oe | 1 1 1 | |
| (ii) | $\begin{pmatrix} 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 \end{pmatrix}$ oe | 2FT | FT their scale factor from (b)(i) dep on enlargement and centre (0, 0) B1FT for one row or column |
| (iii) | 0.25 or $\frac{1}{4}$ | 1FT | Strict FT <i>their</i> matrix but not for identity matrix |
| 6 (a) | 126 or 126.4 to 126.5 | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{220^2 - 180^2}$ oe or M1 for $BC^2 + 180^2 = 220^2$ oe |
| (b) | 99.9 or 99.86 to 99.87 | 4 | M2 for $180^2 + 170^2 - 2 \times 180 \times 170 \cos 33$ or M1 for $\cos 33 = \frac{180^2 + 170^2 - CD^2}{2 \times 180 \times 170}$ A1 for 9970 or 9973 to 9974 |
| (c) | 92.6 or 92.58 to 92.59 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{\text{dist}}{170} = \sin 33$ oe |
| (d) | 115.1 or 115.0 to 115.1 | 3 | M1 for $\cos = \frac{180}{220}$ oe M1dep for $47 + 33 + \text{their angle } BAC$ |
| (e) | 19700 or 19708 to 19720 | 3 | M1 for $0.5 \times 180 \times 170 \times \sin 33$ oe or $0.5 \times 180 \times \text{their (c)}$ oe M1 for $0.5 \times 180 \times \text{their (a)}$ oe or $0.5 \times 180 \times 220 \times \sin(\text{their } BAC)$ oe |

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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
|----------|--|---|---|
| 7 (a) | 0.7, 0.1 oe correctly placed 0.2, 0.8 oe correctly placed | 1 1 | |
| (b) (i) | 0.44 nfwv oe | 3 | M2 for $1 - \text{their } 0.7 \times \text{their } 0.8$ or for $0.3 + \text{their } 0.7 \times \text{their } 0.2$ oe or M1 for $\text{their } 0.7 \times \text{their } 0.8$ or for two of 0.3×0.9 , $0.3 \times \text{their } 0.1$, $\text{their } 0.7 \times \text{their } 0.2$ |
| (ii) | 110 | 1FT | FT $250 \times \text{their (b)(i)}$ |
| (c) | If late at first two stations then certain to be late at station C oe | 1 | Indication of certain event (allow 1 or 100% probability or sure) at third station if late at first two stations |
| 8 (a) | $\frac{323}{x} + \frac{323}{x+2} = 36$ oe three term equation $323(x+2) + 323x = 36x(x+2)$ oe or $\frac{323x + 646 + 323x}{x(x+2)} = 36$ oe $36x^2 - 574x - 646 = 0$ $18x^2 - 287x - 323 = 0$ | B2 M1 A1 | B1 for $\frac{323}{x}$ seen oe or $\frac{323}{x+2}$ seen oe i.e. for clearing the fractions (or all still over common denominator) or reducing the two algebraic fractions to one fraction and expanding the brackets in the numerator |
| (b) (i) | 17, 19 | 1 | answer reached without any omissions or errors with at least one intermediate line with brackets expanded after M1 |
| (ii) | (..... + 19)(..... - 17) | 2 | SC1 for (..... + a)(..... + b) where a, b are integers and $ab = -323$ or $a + 18b = -287$ |
| (iii) | $17, -\frac{19}{18}$ oe | 1FT | FT <i>their (b)(ii)</i> |
| (c) | 11 cao | 1 | |

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| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
|----------|--|------|--|
| 9 (a) | 236 | 3 | B2 for 243 and 7 or M2 for $3^{2(2)+1} - (2(3^{[1]} + 1))$ oe B1 for h(5) or f(3) soi or M1 for $3^{2x+1} - (2(3^x) + 1)$ or better |
| (b) | $6x + 1$ final answer | 2 | M1 for $3(2x + 1) - 2$ |
| (c) | $x < 3$ oe final answer | 2 | M1 for $1 + 2 > 3x - 2x$ or $2x - 3x > -2 - 1$ oe |
| (d) | -2 | 1 | |
| (e) | $\frac{x+2}{3}$ oe final answer | 2 | M1 for $x = 3y - 2$ or $y + 2 = 3x$ or $\frac{y}{3} = x - \frac{2}{3}$ |
| (f) | $\frac{6x^2 - x + 3}{2x + 1}$ final answer | 3 | M1 for $5 + (2x + 1)(3x - 2)$ or better isw B1 for common denominator $2x + 1$ isw |
| (g) | 9 | 1 | |
| 10 (a) | 115 or 114.5 to 114.6 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{r^2}{\frac{\pi r^2}{360}}$ or better or M1 for $\frac{w}{360} \times \pi \times r^2 = r^2$ |
| (b) | 126 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{x}{360} \times 2\pi r [+ 2r] = [2r +] \frac{7\pi r}{10}$ or better or M1 for $\frac{x}{360} \times 2\pi r$ |
| (c) | 120 | 4 | B3 for $\frac{y}{2} = 60$ or x (base angle) = 30 OR M3 for $\cos x$ or $\sin\left(\frac{y}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ oe or $\cos y = -\frac{1}{2}$ oe or M2 for $\cos x$ or $\sin\left(\frac{y}{2}\right) = \frac{q\sqrt{3}}{2q}$ or $[\cos y] = \frac{q^2 + q^2 - (q\sqrt{3})^2}{2 \times q \times q}$ oe or M1 for $\left[(q\sqrt{3})^2 = \right] q^2 + q^2 - 2 \times q \times q \cos y$ oe After M0 , SC1 for $[h^2 =] q^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2} q\sqrt{3}\right)^2$ or for q replaced by 1, 2, 4, etc. |