



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

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**MATHEMATICS**

**0580/42**

Paper 4 (Extended)

**May/June 2017**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 130

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**Published**

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| Question  | Answer  | Marks     | Part marks   |
|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| 1(a)(i)   | $600 \div (11 + 9) \times 11$ [=330]<br>with no errors seen | <b>M1</b> | Could be in separate steps   |
| 1(a)(ii)  | 270   | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 1(b)(i)   | 372 cao nfw   | <b>3</b>  | <b>B2</b> for answer 371.7...<br>or <b>M1</b> for $330 \times \left(1 + \frac{1.5}{100}\right)^8$ oe not spoiled<br><br>After zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for answer 42 or 41.7...   |
| 1(b)(ii)  | 12.6 or 12.7 or 12.63 to 12.73                              | <b>2</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $\frac{\text{their (b)(i)} - 330}{330}$ or $\frac{\text{their (b)(i)}}{330} \times 100$ soi by 112.7<br>or 113<br>After zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for answer 12%   |
| 1(c)(i)   | $\frac{99}{280}$ cao final answer                           | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 1(c)(ii)  | 27.5[0]   | <b>3</b>  | <b>M2</b> for $24.75 \div \frac{100 - 10}{100}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for recognising 24.75 as 90[%] oe   |
| 1(d)(i)   | 32 cao  | <b>2</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $\left(1 - \frac{20}{100}\right)\left(1 - \frac{15}{100}\right)[x]$ oe<br>or for $0.15 \times 0.8 [x]$ oe  |
| 1(d)(ii)  | 13 cao  | <b>2</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $\left(1 - \frac{20}{100}\right)\left(1 - \frac{15}{100}\right) \times x = 40.84 - 32$ oe seen<br>or for $\text{their (d)(i)} + \left(1 - \left(\frac{\text{their (d)(i)}}{100}\right)\right)x = 40.84$ oe |
| 2(a)(i)   | Image at (8, 1), (10, 5), (8, 5)                            | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for translation $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$ or $\begin{pmatrix} k \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$<br>or 3 correct points not joined  |
| 2(a)(ii)  | Image at (4, 10), (4, 8), (8, 8)                            | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for rotation 90° anticlockwise but different centre<br>or for rotation 90° clockwise about (4, 10)<br>or 3 correct points not joined   |
| 2(a)(iii) | Image at (6, 3), (6, 5), (7, 5)                             | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for enlargement factor $\frac{1}{2}$ but incorrect centre<br>or 3 correct points not joined  |
| 2(b)      | Reflection  | <b>1</b>  |  |
|           | $y = -x$ oe   | <b>1</b>  | If zero scored, <b>M1</b> for correct use of matrix product  |

| Question    | Answer   | Marks | Part marks  |
|-------------|--|-------|---|
| 2(c)(i)(a)  | $\begin{pmatrix} 13 \\ 16 \end{pmatrix}$                                     | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each in a 2 by 1 matrix<br>or <b>SC1</b> for $\begin{pmatrix} 13 \\ 16 \end{pmatrix}$   |
| 2(c)(i)(b)  | $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 10 \\ 3 & 15 \end{pmatrix}$                             | 2     | <b>B1</b> for answer any 2 by 2 matrix  |
| 2(c)(i)(c)  | $\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe isw          | 2     | <b>B1</b> for $k \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe soi ( $k \neq 0$ )<br>or for determinant = 2 oe soi   |
| 2(c)(ii)    | <b>NM</b> or <b>MP</b> or <b>N<sup>2</sup></b> oe or <b>P<sup>2</sup></b> oe | 1     |   |
| 3(a)(i)     | 175.5 nfw  | 4     | <b>M1</b> for at least four of<br>50, 125, 175, 225, 325 soi<br><br><b>M1</b> for $\Sigma fx$ with $x$ inside or on boundary of each interval<br><br><b>M1</b> (dep on second <b>M1</b> ) for $\frac{\text{their } \Sigma fx}{200}$                     |
| 3(a)(ii)    | Fully correct histogram  | 4     | <b>B1</b> for each correct bar<br><br>If zero scored, <b>B1</b> for 0.2, 1.32, 0.7, 0.16 seen   |
| 3(b)(i)     | Fully correct cumulative frequency diagram                                   | 3     | <b>B1</b> for correct horizontal plots<br><b>B1</b> for correct vertical plots<br><br><b>B1FT</b> dep on at least <b>B1</b> earned for points joined with smooth increasing curve or polygon<br>If zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for 4 correct plotted points |
| 3(b)(ii)(a) | 170 to 175   | 1     |   |
| 3(b)(ii)(b) | 152 to 158   | 2     | <b>M1</b> for 42 to 48 written  |
| 4(a)        | -1.75 to -1.7  | 1     |   |
|             | 1.7 to 1.75  | 1     |   |
| 4(b)(i)     | Correct ruled solid tangent at (-1.5, 3.5)                                   | 1     |   |
| 4(b)(ii)    | -7 to -5   | 2 dep | <b>dep</b> on close attempt at ruled solid tangent at $x = -1.5$ in part (b)(i)<br><b>M1</b> for rise/run dep on close attempt at ruled solid tangent at $x = -1.5$   |
| 4(c)(i)     | 1  | 1     |   |
| 4(c)(ii)    | Correct curve  | 3     | <b>B2</b> for 4 or 5 correct points<br>or <b>B1</b> for 2 or 3 correct points   |

| Question  | Answer   | Marks | Part marks   |
|-----------|--|-------|--|
| 4(d)(i)   | −0.95 to −0.8  | 1     |  |
|           | 1.1 to 1.45  | 1     |  |
| 4(d)(ii)  | <i>their</i> (−0.95 to −0.8) < $x$ < <i>their</i> (1.1 to 1.45) oe | 1FT   | correct or FT <b>their (d)(i)</b>  |
| 4(e)(i)   | 0.125 oe and 0.03125 oe and 0.000976 to 0.000977 oe                | 1     |  |
| 4(e)(ii)  | 0  | 1     | accept zero, nought, etc   |
| 5(a)(i)   | 94.2 or 94.3 or 94.24 to 94.26                                     | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 3 \times 10$   |
| 5(a)(ii)  | 9.54 or 9.539...   | 3     | <b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{10^2 - 3^2}$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $h^2 + 3^2 = 10^2$ oe  |
| 5(a)(iii) | 89.9 or 89.90 to 89.92...  | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 3^2 \times \text{their (a)(ii)}$  |
| 5(b)      | 108 or 107.9 to 108.1 nfw  | 4     | <b>M3</b> for $\frac{\pi \times 3 \times 10}{\pi \times 10^2} \times 360$ oe or $\frac{\text{their (a)(i)}}{\pi \times 10^2} \times 360$ oe or<br>$\frac{2 \times \pi \times 3}{2 \times \pi \times 10} \times 360$ oe<br><br>or <b>M2</b> for $\frac{x}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2 = \text{their (a)(i)}$ oe<br><br>or $\frac{x}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 10 = 2 \times 3 \times \pi$ oe<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{x}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2$ seen<br><br>or $\frac{x}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 10$ seen |
| 5(c)      | 46.6 to 46.8   | 4     | <b>M3</b> for $\frac{\text{their (b)}}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2 - \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 10 \times \sin(\text{their (b)})$ oe<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{\text{their (b)}}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2$ or <i>their (a)(i)</i> soi<br><br>and <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 10 \times \sin(\text{their (b)})$ soi   |
| 6(a)      | $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{6}{7}$ correctly placed                        | 1     |  |
|           | $\frac{4}{7}, \frac{3}{7}$ correctly placed                        | 1     |  |

| Question | Answer  | Marks     | Part marks   |
|----------|---|-----------|--|
| 6(b)     | $\frac{2}{21}$ oe   | 2         | <b>M1</b> for $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{7}$   |
| 6(c)(i)  | $\frac{15}{21}$ oe  | 3         | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{7} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{7}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{7}$ oe or $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{7}$ oe seen   |
| 6(c)(ii) | 50  | 2FT       | <b>FT</b> ( $70 \times$ <i>their</i> <b>(c)(i)</b> ) rounded up or down to integer<br><b>M1</b> for $70 \times$ <i>their</i> <b>(c)(i)</b>   |
| 6(d)     | $\frac{10}{243}$ oe                                       | 2         | <b>M1</b> for $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} [\times k]$ oe nfw<br>where $k$ is positive integer less than 5   |
| 7(a)(i)  | 4.5 or $4\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{9}{2}$ final answer       | 3         | <b>M2</b> for $[2](4x + 7) = [2](6x - 2)$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for $2(2x + 6) + 2(2x + 1)$ oe<br>or $4(3x - 1)$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for correctly reaching $ax = b$ from <i>their</i> linear equation   |
| 7(a)(ii) | $(2x + 6)(2x + 1) = (3x - 1)^2$                           | <b>M1</b> | May be seen in different stages  |
|          | $5x^2 - 20x - 5 [= 0]$ oe                                 | <b>B3</b> | <b>B1</b> for $4x^2 + 2x + 12x + 6$ or better<br><b>B1</b> for $9x^2 - 3x - 3x + 1$ or better  |
|          | $\frac{-(-20) \pm \sqrt{(-20)^2 - 4(5)(-5)}}{2(5)}$<br>oe | <b>M2</b> | <b>FT</b> their 3 term quadratic provided formula used or complete the square<br><b>M1</b> for $\sqrt{(-20)^2 - 4(5)(-5)}$ oe or if in form $\frac{-(-20) + \sqrt{q}}{2(5)}$<br>or $\frac{-(-20) - \sqrt{q}}{2(5)}$ <b>FT</b> $\pm$ <i>their</i> quadratic<br>or for completing the square<br><b>M2</b> for $2 \pm \sqrt{1 + 2^2}$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $(x - 2)^2$ |
|          | 4.24 or 4.236... cao                                      | <b>B1</b> |  |
| 7(b)(i)  | $(x + 5)(x - 1)$ final answer                             | 2         | <b>B1</b> for $x(x - 1) + 5(x - 1)$<br>or $x(x + 5) - [1](x + 5)$<br>or for $(x + a)(x + b)$ where $ab = -5$<br>or $a + b = 4$   |

| Question | Answer  | Marks      | Part marks  |
|----------|---|------------|---|
| 7(b)(ii) | $5(x+1) - 8x = x(x+1)$<br>or $5x+5-8x = x^2+x$  | <b>M2</b>  | Could be seen in different stages<br><b>M1</b> for $5(x+1) - 8x$ seen or for common denominator of $x(x+1)$ for LHS or both sides soi   |
|          | -5 and 1 cao                                    | <b>A2</b>  | <b>A1</b> for $x^2+4x-5 [=0]$ oe  |
| 8(a)     | 66[.0] or 66.03 to 66.04                        | <b>2</b>   | <b>M1</b> for $\tan = \frac{9}{4}$ oe   |
| 8(b)     | $\sqrt{3^2+4^2}$ or $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6^2+8^2}$ | <b>M1</b>  | Any alternative method must be full and complete and result in exactly 5  |
| 8(c)     | 60.9 or 60.94 to 60.95                          | <b>2</b>   | <b>M1</b> for $\tan = \frac{9}{5}$ oe   |
| 8(d)     | 5.83 or 5.84 or 5.827 to 5.840                  | <b>6</b>   | <b>M1</b> for $[PB \text{ or } PC = ] \sqrt{9^2+5^2}$ or $[XC = ] \sqrt{9^2+5^2} - 7.5$<br><br><b>M1</b> for angle $BPX = 2 \times \text{invsin} \frac{3}{\text{their } PB}$ oe<br><br><b>B1</b> for $[ PB \text{ or } PC = ] \sqrt{106} = 10.29 \text{ to } 10.30$<br>or $XC = 2.79 \text{ to } 2.8[0]$<br>or angle $BPX = 33.9 \text{ or } 33.86 \text{ to } 33.90\dots$<br><br><b>M2</b> for<br>$\sqrt{(\text{their } PB)^2 + 7.5^2 - 2 \times \text{their } PB \times 7.5 \times \cos(\text{their } BPX)}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for correct implicit equation |
| 9(a)(i)  | 100   | <b>1</b>   |   |
| 9(a)(ii) | 92.3 or 92.29... to 92.31                       | <b>3</b>   | <b>M2</b> for $200 \div (2 + \frac{10}{60})$ oe<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for $200 \div \text{their time interval}$<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{10}{60}$ soi oe  |
| 9(b)(i)  | 240 nfw   | <b>3</b>   | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{V}{2} \left( \frac{30}{60} + \frac{20}{60} \right) = 100$ oe<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for any correct relevant area seen in terms of $V$  |
| 9(b)(ii) | $\frac{2}{9}$ oe                                | <b>2FT</b> | <b>FT</b> for <i>their</i> <b>(b)(i)</b> $\div 1080$ to 3 sf or better<br><b>M1</b> for <i>their</i> <b>(b)(i)</b> $\times \frac{1000}{3600}$ soi   |

| Question | Answer                          | Marks | Part marks   |
|----------|---------------------------------|-------|--|
| 10(a)    | -11                             | 1     |  |
| 10(b)    | 7                               | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $3x - 2 = 19$ or better  |
| 10(c)    | 25                              | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $3 \times 3^x - 2$ oe  |
| 10(d)    | $9x^2 - 8x + 2$ final answer    | 3     | <b>M1</b> for $(3x - 2)^2 + 3x - 2 + x$ oe<br><b>B1</b> for $\left[(3x - 2)^2 = \right] 9x^2 - 6x - 6x + 4$ oe |
| 10(e)    | $\frac{x+2}{3}$ oe final answer | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $x = 3y - 2$ or $y + 2 = 3x$ or $\frac{y}{3} = x - \frac{2}{3}$ or better                        |