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## **CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

## MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2015 series

## 0580 MATHEMATICS

0580/41

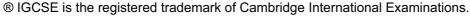
Paper 4 (Paper 4 – Extended), maximum raw mark 130

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Page 2	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Pringram
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			SCIOUN
Abbrevia	ations		4.0
cao	correct answer only		COM
dep	dependent		

## **Abbreviations**

FTfollow through after error ignore subsequent working isw

or equivalent oe Special Case SC

not from wrong working nfww

seen or implied soi

Qu	iestion	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
1	(a) (i)	$\frac{13}{13+8+3} \times 12000 \text{ with no}$ subsequent errors	1	
	(ii)	4000	1	
	(b)	$2 \times 6500 + 5 \times their(\mathbf{a})(\mathbf{ii}) + (12000 - 6500 - their(\mathbf{a})(\mathbf{ii}))$ or $(13 \times 2 + 8 \times 5 + 3 \times 1) \times 500$	2	<b>B1</b> for any two of $2 \times 6500$ , $5 \times their(\mathbf{a})(\mathbf{ii})$ , $(12000 - 6500 - their(\mathbf{a})(\mathbf{ii}))$ seen or $13 \times 2 + 8 \times 5 + 3 \times 1$
	(c)	37 500	3	M2 for $\frac{34500}{100-8} \times 100$ oe or M1 for 34500 associated with $(100-8)\%$
	(d)	$\frac{11}{26}$ cao	2	M1 for any correct simplified version of $\frac{2750}{6500}$
	(e)	89 500	1	
2	(a)	1.5 1.25 -0.75 0.5	4	B1 for each
	(b)	Fully correct curve	5	B5 for correct curve over full domain or B3 FT for 11 or 12 points or B2 FT for 9 or 10 points or B1 FT for 7 or 8 points  and B1 independent for one complete branch on each side of the y-axis and not touching or crossing the y-axis SC4 for correct curve with branches joined

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Question	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
(c)	-1.35 to -1.25	1	
	-0.27 to -0.251	1	
	1.51 to 1.55	1	
(d)	<i>k</i> < 1.2 or 1.15 to 1.25	2	SC1 for 1.15 to 1.25 seen or horizontal line drawn at min point
(e)	tangent ruled at $x = -1$	B1	No daylight at $x = -1$ Consider point of contact as midpoint between two vertices of daylight, the midpoint must be between $x = -1.1$ and $-0.9$
	-1.7 to -1.3	2	<b>dep on B1</b> or a close attempt at tangent at $x = -1$
			or M1 for rise/run also dep on any tangent drawn or close attempt at tangent at any point. Must see correct or implied calculation from a drawn tangent
3 (a) (i)	image at (1, 4) (1, 5) (2, 5) (4, 4)	2	SC1 for translation by $\binom{-1}{k}$ or $\binom{k}{3}$ or 4 correct vertices plotted but not joined
(ii)	image at $(-2, -1)(-5, -1)(-2, -2)$ (-3, -2)	2	SC1 for correct size and orientation, wrong position or 4 correct vertices plotted but not joined
(iii)	image at $(2,-1)(2,-2)(3,-2)$ (5,-1)	3	<b>B2</b> for 3 correct vertices plotted or if no / wrong plots allow <b>SC2</b> for 4 correct coordinates in column matrix or shown in working or <b>SC1</b> for any 3 correct coordinates or $\mathbf{M1} \text{ for } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ oe }$
(b)	enlargement	B1	
	[centre] (1, 0)	B1	not as column vector
	[scale factor] - 3	B1	
(c)	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	2	<b>B1</b> for one correct row or column or $ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} $

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Qu	estion	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
4	(a) (b)	5 $C \cap M$ oe	1	Allow e.g. $(B \cap C \cap M) \cup (C \cap M)$
	(c)	3	1	Tillow e.g. (B++e++in) & (e++in)
	(d) (i)	$\frac{8}{30}$ oe	1	0.267 or better
	(ii)	$\frac{14}{30}$ oe	1	0.467 or better
	(e)	$\frac{30}{272}$ oe	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{6}{17} \times \frac{5}{16}$
				or M1 for $\frac{6}{17}$ seen 0.110[2] or better
5	(a) (i)	10.6 or 10.59	2	<b>M1</b> for $\tan = \frac{55}{294}$ oe
	(ii)	175 or 174.9[] to 175.[1]	4	<b>M2</b> for $[adj =] \frac{55}{\tan 24.8}$ oe
	(b) (i)	4.9 or 4.89 to 4.9	4	or M1 for implicit version and M1 dep on at least M1 for $294 - their$ adj  M3 for $\sqrt{4^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4.8^2 + 3^2}\right)^2}$ or M2 for $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4.8^2 + 3^2}$ or M1 for $\sqrt{4.8^2 + 3^2}$ or $2.4^2 + 1.5^2$
	(ii)	54.7 or 54.71 to 54.722	2	$\mathbf{M1} \text{ for } \sin = \frac{4}{their \ 4.9}$

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6 (a) (	(i)	$24 < t \le 30$	1			Ad. COM
(i	ii)	30 9 or 30 875 nfww	4	M1 for midpoints so	i (condone 1	

6 (a) (i)	$24 < t \le 30$	1	
(ii)	30.9 or 30.875 nfww	4	M1 for midpoints soi (condone 1 error or omission) 5, 17, 27, 35, 50, 65 soi
			M1 for use of $\sum fx$ with $x$ in correct interval including both boundaries (condone 1 further error or omission) (50, 1530, 3645, 2975, 3500, 650) and M1 (dep on $2^{\text{nd}}$ M1) for $\sum fx \div 400$
(b) (i)	[10 100] 235 320 390 [400]	2	<b>B1</b> for any two correct <b>SC1</b> for 235, $n$ , $n + 70$ $n > 235$
(ii)	Correct curve or polygon	3	B1 for correct horizontal placement B1FT for correct vertical placement
			B1FT dep on at least B1 for reasonable increasing curve or polygon through their 6 points
			If zero scored <b>SC1</b> for 5 out of 6 points correctly plotted
(c) (i)	27.5 to 29	1	
(ii)	12 to 14	2	<b>B1</b> for 36 to 38 or 24 seen
(iii)	18 to 20	2	<b>B1</b> for 60 seen or marked on grid
(iv)	30 to 45	2	<b>B1</b> for 355 to 370 seen

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7	(a) (i)	8.27 or 8.269 nfww	4	<b>M2</b> for $7.6^2 + 8.4^2 - 2 \times 7.6 \times 8.4 \times \cos(62)$ oe or <b>M1</b> for implicit form
				<b>A1</b> for $[PQ^2 =]$ 68.3 to 68.5
	(ii)	28.2 or 28.18	2	<b>M1</b> for $0.5 \times 7.6 \times 8.4 \times \sin 62$ oe
	(b)	55.8 or 55.78 to 55.79 nfww	5	<b>B1</b> for $[HGJ] = 81$
				<b>B1</b> for $[GHJ] = 61$
				<b>M2</b> for $[GJ =] \frac{63}{\sin(their\ 81)} \times \sin(their\ 61)$
				or M1 for implicit form After M0, SC1 for final answer of 68.1
8	(a)	5x = 75 or $5x + 48 = 123$	B2	<b>M1</b> for $x + (x + 12) + 3(x + 12) = 123$ oe
		15	B1	
	(b)	6, 7	3	<b>B2</b> for answer of 6 or 7 OR <b>M1</b> for <i>t</i> < 8
				M1 for $t \ge \frac{37}{7}$ OR SC2 for final answer of 5, 6, 7 or 6, 7, 8
				or SC1 for final answer of 5, 6, 7, 8
	(c) (i)	1.8 oe	3	M1 for $21 - x = 4(x + 3)$ or better B1 for $[\pm]5x = k$ or $kx = [\pm]9$
	(ii)	$\sqrt{7^2 - 4 \times 3 \times (-5)}$ or better nfww	B1	or for $\left(x + \frac{7}{6}\right)^2$
		and		
		$\frac{-7 + \sqrt{q}}{2(3)}$ or $\frac{-7 - \sqrt{q}}{2(3)}$ oe	B1	or for $-\frac{7}{6} \pm \sqrt{\frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{7}{6}\right)^2}$
		- 2.91 and 0.57 final ans cao	B1B1	SC1 for 0.6 or 0.573 and -2.9 or -2.907 or -2.906 or -0.57 and 2.91
				or 0.57 and -2.91 seen in working

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9	(a) (i)	42	2	<b>B1</b> for $BAC = 90 - 48$
	(ii)	111	2	<b>B1</b> for 111 or 69 or $ACD = 27$ correctly placed on diagram or indicated
	(b) (i)	37.7 or 37.69 to 37.704 nfww	2	M1 for $6\pi + 4\pi \pm 2\pi$ oe
	(ii)	12100, 12060, 12070, 12062.4 to 12065.6 nfww	5	SC4 for answer with figs 121 or 1206 to 1207 OR M2 for total area = $\frac{1}{2}\pi6^2 + \frac{1}{2}\pi4^2 - \frac{1}{2}\pi2^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi60^2 + \frac{1}{2}\pi40^2 - \frac{1}{2}\pi20^2$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{2}\pi6^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi4^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi2^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi60^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi40^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi20^2$ A1 for area = 75.39 to 75.41 or 7539 to 7541 and M1 dep for volume = their area × thickness
10	(a)	475 or 465 to 485	2	<b>B1</b> for 9.3 to 9.7 [cm] seen
	(b)	Correct perpendicular bisector with two pairs of intersecting arcs	2	B1 for accurate with no/wrong arcs or M1 for correct intersecting arcs
	(c)	Compass drawn arc centre <i>B</i> radius 5.8	2	M1 for compass drawn arc centre <i>B</i> or B1 for 5.8 cm stated or used
		Accurate angle bisector at C with correct intersecting arcs	2	B1 for accurate with no/wrong arcs or M1 for correct intersecting arcs
		B	1	cao

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11 (a)	$\frac{At}{t+r}$ final answer oe nfww	4	<b>B1</b> for $t(A-x) = xr$ or $tA - tx = xr$
			or $A = \frac{xr}{t} + x$
			M1 for correctly completing multiplication by <i>t</i> (eliminating any bracket) and <i>x</i> terms isolated M1 for correct factorisation M1 dep for correct division
(b)	[ <i>a</i> = ] 64	3	<b>B1</b> for $2b = -16$ or $(x - 8)^2$
	[b=] -8		<b>B1</b> for $a = (their b)^2$
			If <b>0</b> scored, <b>SC1</b> for $x^2 + 2bx + b^2$ soi
(c)	$\frac{13x+8}{(x-4)(3x-2)}$ final answer nfww	3	<b>B1</b> for $6(3x-2) - 5(x-4)$ or better seen
			<b>B1</b> for $(x-4)(3x-2)$ oe seen as denom
			or SC2 for final answer $\frac{13x - 32}{(x-4)(3x-2)}$