

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2014 series

0580 MATHEMATICS

0580/23

Paper 2 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Abbreviations

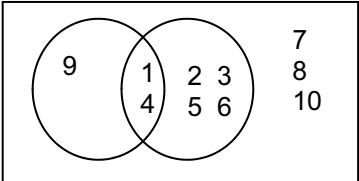
| | |
|-----|----------------------------|
| cao | correct answer only |
| dep | dependent |
| FT | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| nfw | not from wrong working |
| soi | seen or implied |

| Qu. | Part | Answers | Mark | Part Marks |
|-----|------|----------------------------|------|---|
| 1 | | -16 | 1 | |
| 2 | | 84 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{7}{6+8+9+7}$ or $\frac{360}{6+8+9+7}$ |
| 3 | | 1030 | 2 | M1 for $1350 \div 1.313$ |
| 4 | | $5a(3a^2 - b)$ | 2 | B1 for $a(15a^2 - 5b)$ or $5(3a^3 - ab)$ |
| 5 | (a) | 0.059161... | 1 | |
| | (b) | $5.9161... \times 10^{-2}$ | 1FT | ft <i>their</i> part (a) |
| 6 | | $3x^6y^4$ | 2 | B1 for x^6 or y^4 in a product on answer line |
| 7 | (a) | 74 | 1 | |
| | (b) | 8.69 | 1 | |
| 8 | | 48 | 2 | M1 for 15^2 or $\left(\frac{1}{15}\right)^2$ or $\frac{1}{15^2}$ or $\sqrt{10800}$ or $\frac{1}{\sqrt{10800}}$ |
| 9 | | $t < -\frac{6}{7}$ | 2 | M1 for $5t + 2t < 17 - 23$ If zero scored SC1 for $-\frac{6}{7}$ with incorrect inequality sign or equals sign |

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| 10 | | $\frac{5}{4}$ oe $\frac{5 \times 9}{4 \times 9}$ and $\frac{7 \times 4}{9 \times 4}$ oe or better $\frac{17}{36}$ oe working must be shown | B1 M1 FT A1 | Do not allow decimals for the B1 , M1 , or A1 e.g. $\frac{45}{36}$ and $\frac{28}{36}$ Follow through <i>their</i> $\frac{5}{4}$ for the M1 mark. Alt method 1: B1 for $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{9}$ M1 for $\frac{1 \times 9}{4 \times 9}$ and $\frac{2 \times 4}{4 \times 9}$ oe e.g. $\frac{9}{36}$ and $\frac{8}{36}$ Alt method 2: B1 for $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{7}{9} + 1$ M1 for oe e.g. $\frac{9}{36}$ and $\frac{8}{36}$ ISW converting fraction answer to a decimal. |
| 11 | | 3.5 | 3 | M1 for $y = k \sqrt[3]{x+3}$ A1 for $k = \frac{1}{2}$ Alternative method: M2 for $\frac{y}{\sqrt[3]{340+3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{5+3}}$ oe |
| 12 | (a) | $(3x-4)(x+2)$ | 2 | M1 for $(3x+a)(x+b)$ where $a+3b=2$ or $ab=-8$ if M0 then SC1 for $3\left(x-\frac{4}{3}\right)(x+2)$ |
| | (b) | $1\frac{1}{3}, -2$ | 1FT | dep on M1 |
| 13 | | $y = -0.5x + 11.5$ oe | 3 | B2 for $y = -0.5x + k$ oe or $y = kx + 11.5$, $k \neq 0$ oe or $-0.5x + 11.5$ oe or B1 for gradient = -0.5 oe and B1 for y-intercept = 11.5 oe If zero scored then, SC1 for $9 = \text{their } m \times 5 + c$ or $13 = \text{their } m \times -3 + c$ |

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|----|-----|---|-------------|---|
| 14 | | 8.23 or 8.234 to 8.235 | 3 | M2 for $[PR=] \frac{12.5 \times \sin 37}{\sin 66}$ or M1 for $\frac{PR}{\sin 37} = \frac{12.5}{\sin 66}$ oe |
| 15 | | 427.8 427.4 | 3 | M2 for $2 \times (127.35 + 86.55)$ or $2 \times (127.35 + 86.45)$ or B1 for two of these figures: 127.35, 86.55, 127.25, 86.45 seen If zero scored, SC2 for upper bound 427.8 or lower bound 427.4 provided nfw |
| 16 | | 65.4 or 65.37 to 65.4 | 4 | M3 for $\cos = \frac{5}{12}$ or $\frac{\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}}{12}$ oe or M1 for $\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}$ and M1 for clearly identifying angle <i>GAC</i> |
| 17 | (a) |  | 2 | B1 for 2 of the 4 regions correct |
| | (b) | 7 8 10 | 1FT | |
| | (c) | 1 | 1FT | |
| 18 | (a) | $\begin{pmatrix} 33 & 16 \\ 32 & 17 \end{pmatrix}$ | 2 | B1 for one column or row correct |
| | (b) | $\frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ -4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ oe | 2 | B1 for $\frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ seen or $k \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ -4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ seen |
| 19 | | $3x + 4y = 10.8$ $5x + 2y = 14.50$ 2.6[0] 0.75 | 1 1 3 | M1 FT for correctly eliminating one variable A1 for 2.6 A1 for 0.75 If M0 then or SC1 for correct substitution and correct evaluation to find the other value |

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|----|-----|--|-------------|---|
| 20 | (a) | 34 | 1 | B1 for 24 or 40 seen |
| | (b) | 16 | 2 | |
| | (c) | 30 | 1 | |
| | (d) | 120 | 1 | |
| 21 | | 62.3 or 62.26 to 62.272 | 5 | M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times 2\pi \times 6$ and M2 for $(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}) \times 2\pi \times 4$ oe or M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times 2\pi \times 4$ or $\frac{1}{3} \times 2\pi \times 4$ and M1 for $2 \times (2 + 4) + k\pi, k \neq 0$ |
| 22 | (a) | Triangle at (2,-1) (2,1) (1,-2) | 2 | B1 for translation by $\begin{pmatrix} k \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$ or $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$ |
| | (b) | Rotation [centre] (1, 0) 180° or half turn | 1 1 1 | OR enlargement [centre] (1, 0) [scale factor] -1 |
| | (c) | Triangle at (2,3) (4,2) (2,5) | 3 | B2 for 2 correct vertices plotted or If no/wrong plots allow SC2 for 3 correct coordinates shown in working or SC1 for any 2 correct coordinates shown or a triangle of the correct size and orientation but wrong position or M1 for $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe shown |